

Essay: "A Modest Proposal" By: Jonathan Swift

Type of claim: policy

Paraphrase of claim: Swift ^{asserts} making an ironic claim to use ^{the} cannibalism of yearlings of Catholic poor families to reduce overpopulation in Ireland.

Types of Support

Historical support:

pg 357 - Cath. Church Papists
Irish living under Brit's rule.
pg 358 - Native of Formosa, told a friend
of Swift's that young children killed
were sold to person in quality.

Statistical support:

- more children are born after Lent in Roman Catholic countries
- greatly lessen # of Papists
- help poor people pay landlord
- 10 shillings to maintain child/yr.
- gain 8 shillings/year by killing babies

Authoritative support:

- merchants pg 356 p2 - referring to lack of "saleable commodity" of children before age 12
- American pg 356 p2 - referring to acquaintance who says a child is a most delicious nourishing and wholesome food
- French physician pg 357 p2 - infant flesh will be more plentiful in March because of the end of Lent ~~at an earlier~~ earlier

Support by emotional appeals:

- "a child just dropped from its dam" - 355, 3rd para
- referring to humans w/ animal terminology - "whose wives are breeders" - 355 p5
- using words like "rags" gives no dignity to kids - 356 p1
- Use of the word "Papist" - pg 358 p5. Knows his audience & appeals to his Anglican neighbors by offending Catholics
- "maintenance" - making audience feel that kids are abundance - 359 p2

Warrant(s)

2 sides

Deborah Yi

Amber
Lovvick
Vanessa Terry

Jennifer
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Eng 103
Tues. 7pm

Group #5

2/16/16

Declaration of Independence

Items of Support

- The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having indirect object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. (Personal opinion of previous facts/actualities)
- When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another and to assume among the powers of the Earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation (Appeals to Safety needs)
D.O.I appeals to Safety needs because it provides a sense of stability by the clarification of these specified ideas / (Claims).
- He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount of payment for their salaries (Appeals to Self esteem needs because the "will" directly affects a persons monetary worth / a persons work's value.)
- He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance... (Safety needs: immediate laws cannot be enforced)
- He has endeavoured to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands. (Appeals to Physiological needs; "population")
- He has plundered our Seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people (Emotional appeal) (anger/hate)
- We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain Unalienable rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. (Appeal to values and/or beliefs)
- That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the

X

"Declaration of Independence"

→ pg. 33-35.

Sangoetha T.
Meagan M.
James A.

Support:

References to King / List of complaints

→ PHYSIOLOGICAL
- Taxes/salaries

- Judiciary rulings and decisions made by King.

→ SAFETY

- "waging war against us"

- "burnt our towns, & destroyed the lives of our people"

- "transporting large Armies of Foreign Mercenaries to compleat the works of death, desolation, & tyranny..."

- "He has constrained our fellow citizens... to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren"

→ SELF ESTEEM

- "He has refused to pass other laws..."

→ SELF ACTUAL..

- "When a long train of abuses & usurpations, ... ~~proving in a variety~~

~~the same direct~~
~~injuries~~

it is their right
right, it is their
duty, to throw
off such Govt...

In list of complaints.

- Appeal to values: "Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness"
- Appeal to values: "that all men are created equal..."
- Appeal to emotion/religion: First sentence (referring to laws of Nature, Nature's God)
- Appeal to emotion: King as "tyrant" — incites fear.

Statistics: "In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress... our repeated petitions have only been answered by repeated injury."

Essay: Crito By: Plato

Type of claim: Claim of Value

Paraphrase of claim:

It is better to keep social order over ~~savt.~~ creating chaos if he decides to run away.

Types of Support

Warrant(s)

Appeal to Values:

- ↳ what's right/wrong
- Is Revenge right?

Development of Parent-Child Analogy

↳ Starts at "And was that our agreement with you?" ...

(pg. 1, last paragraph)

Appeal to Emotions/Experience

↳ Respect

Through the use of language such as ~~imagery~~ ^{as} ~~imagery~~, ~~to~~ ~~persuade~~

Socrates convinces Crito that taking his unjust sentence outweighs ^{destruction} ~~the~~ ~~strength~~ of social order.

↳ Appeals to emotion, ~~through~~

◦ Fear / Destroying Parent Bond

↳ Scared that if ^{of prison} he breaks out, ~~as~~

fears that the social order will collapse just like a child has fear of disobeying / disappointing their parents.

◦ Love: He doesn't want to be the one ~~not~~ to destroy / or bring shame to the family.

↳ self-sacrifice

◦ Quote

Appeal to Safety / Hypothetical Ex.

Afraid to be disloyal

Essay: "A Modest Proposal" By: Jonathan Swift

Bonnie Jimenez

Type of claim: Policy Claim

Paraphrase of claim: Swift makes an ironic claim, suggesting of eating yearlings (impoverished catholic children) to fix the over population problem in Ireland.

Types of Support

Warrant(s)

Historical support:

1st paragraph 3rd line Pg. 354
13th paragraph Pg. 357

Statistical support:

6th paragraph Pg. 355

Pg. 357 14th paragraph: "... (I reckon all cottagers, laborers + four-fifths of the farmers) to be about a shillings per annum,..."

Pg. 359 23rd paragraph: "... whereas the maintenance of an hundred thousand children, from 2 yrs old + upward, cannot be computed at less than 10 (10th) shillings a-piece per annum,..."

Authoritative support:

9th paragraph: "I have been assured by a very knowing American of my acquaintance in London,..."
Pg. 356

7th paragraph: "I am assured by our merchants, that a boy or a girl before 12 yrs. old is no salable commodity;..."
Pg. 354

17th paragraph: "A very worthy person, a true lover of his country, + whose virtues I highly esteem,..."
Pg. 357

18 paragraph: "But in order to justify my friend, he confessed that this expedient was put into his head by the famous psalmist, a native of the island Formosa,..."
Pg. 358

21st paragraph: "For first, as I have already observed, it would greatly lessen the # of papists,..."
Pg. 358
(humorous)

33rd paragraph (last): "... I have no children by which I can propose to get a single penny; the youngest being 9 yrs old, + my wife past child-bearing."
Pg. 361

19th paragraph: "some persons of a desponding spirit + are in great concern about the vast # of poor people, who are aged, diseased, or maimed,..."
Pg. 358

23
24
5(HS)
13(HS)



Veronica Quinton
Alberto Mendoza
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Stephanie CAIZ-W.

Chito - forms of support

- Accepting the unjust sentence outweighs the risk of social disorder if Socrates were to violate his sentence & break out of prison.

Hypothetical: analogy - how it's constructed

Law is the parent, Socrates is the child.

pg 2, line 8 "Since you were brought into the world and nurtured and educated by us, can you deny in the first place that you are our child and slave, as your fathers were before you?"

Hypothetical: law comes to life-

pg 1 → 2nd ^{right} side → # 7 → 1st line "Then consider the matter this way: Imagine that I am about to play the part [...] and the ^{laws} gov't ^{come} to interrogate me."

Fear/Love Need: needs to be wanted by friends/family / esteem

"3rd page → right side → 1st # → 2nd sentence

"But if you go forth, returning evil for evil [...] yourself, your friends, your country, and us, we shall be angry with you while you live"

Fear: pg 2 → # 2 → 2nd to last sentence

"But he who has experience of the manner in which we order justice & administer the state [...] he has entered into an implied contract that he will do as we command him.

And he who disobeys us is [...] thrice wrong."

→ hypothetical: parentage → parent: child

"first because he is disobeying his parents"

Safety: pg 2 → last # → 3rd ^{line} sentence

"[...] but having seventy years to think of them, during which time you were at liberty to leave the city [...]"

- implies he found stability, order, and security
- implied contract